

Crystine M. Lee, MD, MBA, FACS

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■ EDUCATION & TRAINING

- 1988 – 1992 **Harvard University, Cambridge, MA**
B.A. with Honors in Biology; minor in East Asian Languages and Civilizations
- 1992 – 1996 **Stanford University School of Medicine, Palo Alto, CA**
M.D. with Dean's Award for Clinical Excellence
- 1996 – 2004 **University of California—San Francisco, General Surgery Residency**
With two years of American College of Surgeons-Ethicon Scholarship funded laboratory research.
- 2001 **NASA Johnson Space Center Medical Informatics and Health Care Systems Internship**
Research for NASA JSC publication, “IV Fluid Resuscitation for Hypovolemic Shock Due to Trauma in Microgravity Environments.”
- 2003 – 2004 **Advanced Laparoscopic & Bariatric Surgery Fellowship**
California Pacific Medical Center, San Francisco, CA
- 2009 **Haas School of Business, University of California, Berkeley, CA**
Masters of Business Administration
- 2013 **Intuitive Surgical da Vinci Robotic Surgery Training**
Certificate of da Vinci System Training and Robotic Surgery credentialed at Marin General Hospital; Robotic Surgery Operational Committee Member
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■ MEDICAL STAFF & LEADERSHIP POSITIONS

- 2004 – 2008 **Lieutenant Colonel & Medical Staff Surgeon, United States Air Force**
Air Force 60th Surgical Operations Squadron, 60th Medical Group
David Grant Medical Center, 60th Air Mobility Wing, Travis Air Force Base, CA
- 2005 – 2008 **Director, Minimally Invasive Surgery**
US Air Force 60th Surgical Operations Squadron, 60th Medical Group,
David Grant Medical Center, 60th Air Mobility Wing, Travis Air Force Base, CA
- 2005 – 2006 **Deployed General Surgeon, Mobile Forward Surgical Team**
379th Expeditionary Medical Group, 379th Air Expeditionary Wing, Al Udeid Air Force Base, Qatar. Deployed to Operation Iraqi Freedom to treat injured airmen, soldiers and marines
- 2008 – Present **CEO, Marin Surgical Associates, Inc.**
Medical consulting, Provisional staff at Tahoe Forest Hospital (since 12/27/2012)
- 2009 – Present **General Surgeon, Prima Medical Group**
Marin General Hospital (Active since 11/2/10), Novato Community Hospital (Associate since 11/8/2011) & Sonoma Valley Hospital (Active since 7/1/09)
- 2011 – 2012 **Director, Surgical Intensive Care Unit, Marin General Hospital, Greenbrae, CA**

2011 – 2015	Co-Medical Director, Breast Cancer Program Leadership Committee , Marin General Hospital, Greenbrae, CA
2012 – 2016	Physician Performance Evaluation Committee , Marin General Hospital, Greenbrae, CA Peer review/quality improvement for physicians and multi physician care teams.
2012 – Present	Performance Improvement Committee , Marin General Hospital, Greenbrae, CA Process improvement for departments, divisions, hospital units, etc.
2013 – Present	Executive Council, UCSF Naffziger Surgical Society , San Francisco, CA UCSF general surgery residency alumni society
2013 – Present	Applicant Interview Committee, American College of Surgeons , San Francisco, CA
2013 – 2015	Chief, Division of General Surgery , Marin General Hospital, Greenbrae, CA
2014 – Present	da Vinci Robotic Surgery Operational Committee , Marin General Hospital
2015 – 2016	Surgical Site Infection Prevention Working Group , Marin General Hospital
2015 – Present	Commander & Medical Staff Surgeon, United States Navy Reserve 2015-2016 – Naval Medical Center San Diego, San Diego, CA. 2016-Present – 4 th Medical Battalion, U.S. Marine Corps, Orlando, FL.

■ HONORS AND AWARDS

1988	American Chamber of Commerce Prize for the Best All-Round Student
1988	Brenda Fluhr Prize for the Outstanding Student Proceeding to a U.S College
1989	Harvard University Elizabeth Agassiz Academic Award for Freshmen
1991	Harvard College Scholarship for Academic Achievement of High Distinction
1992	Harvard University Honors in Biology
1992	Harvard University Dean's List
1992	F. Edward Hébert Air Force Health Professions Scholarship Full scholarship to Stanford University School of Medicine
1996	Dean's Award for Clinical Excellence, Stanford University School of Medicine
1997	Julius R. Krevans' 'Intern of the Year' Award for Clinical Excellence U.C.S.F. Dept. of Surgery at San Francisco General Hospital
1998	American College of Surgeons-Ethicon Scholarship for the Study of Surgical Wound Healing Total value of \$40,000 for 'recognition of research potential and investigative interest.'
1998	Society of University Surgeons-Ethicon Surgical Research Fellowship Award Total value of \$30,000. (Award declined because cannot accept two scholarships.)
1999	Bank of America-A.P. Giannini Foundation Research Fellowship Award Total value of \$60,000 for stipend and salary.
2000	Pacific Coast Surgical Association Scientific Meeting 2000 Resident's Prize
2003	UCSF Department of Surgery Haile T. Debas Teaching Award For outstanding teaching of fellow residents and students.
2003	U.S. Surgical Minimally Invasive Fellow Full scholarship for a minimally invasive surgical fellowship.

- 2011 **Fellow of the American College of Surgeons**
The letters FACS (Fellow, American College of Surgeons) after a surgeon's name mean that the surgeon's education and training, professional qualifications, surgical competence, and ethical conduct have passed a rigorous evaluation, and have been found to be consistent with the high standards established and demanded by the College.
- 2011 **Operation Access Compassion Award**
Charity surgery for uninsured patients, awarded 2011 Compassion Award
- 2012 – 2016 **“Top Doctors” in the San Francisco Bay Area**
- 2012 - 2016 *Marin Magazine* “Top Doctors” poll of physician peers as to who they would consider an “exceptional and exemplary physician”
 - 2014 - 2016 *Bay Area Consumers’ Checkbook* “Top Doctors” poll of physician colleagues as to who they would consider “the best doctors in a specified field”
 - 2015 - 2016 *Castle Connolly* “Top Doctors” were selected after peer nomination, extensive research and careful review and screening by the Castle Connolly doctor-directed research team.
 - 2016 - 2017 *San Francisco Magazine’s* “Bay Area Top Doctors”

■ PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

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| Since 1992 | American Medical Association |
| 1996 – 2008 | U. S. Air Force Medical Corps |
| 1997 – Present | American College of Surgeons |
| 2001 – 2005 | Association of Military Surgeons |
| 2003 – 2005 | Society of Laparoendoscopic Surgeons Candidate Group |
| 2003 – Present | Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgery |
| 2004 – Present | American Society of Metabolic & Bariatric Surgery |
| 2008 – Present | California Medical Association |
| 2008 – Present | Volunteer, Operation Access
Charity surgery for uninsured patients, awarded 2011 Compassion Award |
| 2011 – Present | Fellow of the American College of Surgeons |

■ PROFESSIONAL COMMITTEES

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| 1999 – 2000 | UCSF Surgery Basic Science Course Committee Representative |
| 2000 – 2001 | UCSF Surgery Research Committee Representative |
| Since 2004 | Surgical Endoscopy (Springer-International), Reviewer |
| 2004 – 2008 | Gastrointestinal Multi-disciplinary Conference, David Grant Medical Center |
| 2004 – 2008 | Breast Cancer Multi-disciplinary Conference, David Grant Medical Center |
| 2004 – 2008 | Tumor Board Multi-disciplinary Conference, David Grant Medical Center |
| 2008 – Present | Division of General Surgery Committee Member, Marin General Hospital |
| 2009 – 2011 | American Society of Metabolic & Bariatric Surgery Clinical Issues Committee Meeting |
| 2009 – Present | Cancer Committee Member, Marin General Hospital |

2010 – Present	Surgical/Tissue & Transfusion Committee, Novato Community Hospital
2010	Judicial Review Committee, Sonoma Valley Hospital
2011	Medical Executive Member Nomination Committee, Marin General Hospital
2011	Ad Hoc Committee, Marin General Hospital
2012 – 2016	Professional Practice Evaluation Committee, Marin General Hospital
2012 – Present	American College of Surgeons Northern California District #1 Committee on Applicants

■ PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATIONS, CERTIFICATION & LICENSURE

June 1994	U. S. Medical Licensing Exam, Step 1, (241 points, 98th percentile)
Mar 1996	U. S. Medical Licensing Exam, Step 2, (236 points, 96th percentile)
Dec 1997	U. S. Medical Licensing Exam, Step 3 (225 points, 89th percentile)
May 1998 – Jun 2017	Medical Board of California, licensed physician and surgeon (Lic. #: A 065187) Expires June 2017
Mar 1999	Business School G.M.A.T, (750 points, 99th percentile)
Dec 2006	Board Certified by the American Board of Surgery
Mar 2015 – Mar 2019	American College of Surgeons Advanced Trauma Life Support (ATLS)
Aug 2015 – Aug 2017	American Heart Association Basic Life Support (BLS) for Healthcare Providers
Dec 2015 – Dec 2017	American Heart Association Advanced Cardiac Life Support (ACLS) for Providers
Current	Drug Enforcement Agency Number (DEA #: FL0845000)

■ COURSE INSTRUCTOR

2003	University of California – San Francisco Advanced Videoscopic Surgery Training Course, National Capital Area Medical Center, Bethesda, MD.
Apr 2006	Advanced Laparoscopic Surgery Techniques Course, National Capital Area Medical Center, Bethesda, MD.

■ MILITARY CAREER

Sep 2005 – Jan
2006

Operation Iraqi Freedom

Served on Mobile Forward Surgical Team, 379th Expeditionary Medical Group, 379th Air Expeditionary Wing, Al Udeid Air Force Base, Qatar.

- Air Force Achievement Medal
- Air Force Meritorious Unit Award
- Global War on Terrorism Expeditionary Medal
- Air Force Expeditionary Service Medal
- 379th Medical Group Team of the Month Certificate
- Qatari Medical Leaders Appreciation Certificate
- Launched theater-wide non-urgent surgery center; caseload surged 60%
- Unsurpassed results; efforts resulted in a 87% return-to-duty rate
- Groundbreaking in-theater referral network created; increased throughput 260%—relieved pressure on saturated field medical treatment facilities
- Premier force sustainer; introduction of in-theater laparoscopic surgery ensured rapid recovery—saved 11K+ man-hrs labor
- Enterprising utilization of resources; captured & modified surplus surgical equipment—directly saved \$652K and ensured combat support readiness
- Pioneered experimental use of surgical shelter in a classified Special Operations exercise—rapid combat response proven

2005 – 2008

Director, Minimally Invasive Surgery

Air Force 60th Surgical Operations Squadron, 60th Medical Group,
David Grant Medical Center, 60th Air Mobility Wing, Travis Air Force Base, CA.

- Air Force Expeditionary Service Air Force Outstanding Unit Award
- Global War on Terrorism Service Medal
- National Defense Service Medal

2004 – 2008

United States Air Force 60th Surgical Operations Squadron, 60th Medical Group David Grant Medical Center, 60th Air Mobility Wing, Travis Air Force Base, CA

- Lieutenant colonel & staff surgeon
- Recommended for Below-the-Promotion Zone (early) promotion to lieutenant colonel (top 10%)
- Recommended for Flight Commander

2015 – Present

Commander, Navy Reserve

- 2015-2016: Operational Health Support Unit to Navy Medical Center San Diego
 - Invited presentation “Leveraging Lessons Learned to Become a More Gender Intelligent Force – Joint Forces Perspective” at the Womens’ Mentorship Network Second Annual Symposium Panel held in conjunction at the Association of the United States Army National Meeting (Oct 2015)
 - 2016-2019: 4th Medical Battalion, US Marine Corps, Surgical Company B, Orlando, FL.
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■ MEDALS & DECORATIONS



Air Force Achievement Medal

- Awarded to members of the Armed Forces of the United States who while serving in any capacity with the Air Force distinguish themselves by outstanding achievement or meritorious service.
- http://www.af.mil/news/story_print.asp?id=123012901
- http://www.af.mil/news/story_print.asp?id=123012118



Air Force Meritorious Unit Award, 379th Air Expeditionary Wing, Al Udeid AB, Qatar

- Awarded to Air Force active duty, reserve, and guard units for exceptionally meritorious conduct in the performance of outstanding achievement or service in direct support of combat operations for at least 90 continuous days during the period of military operations against an armed enemy of the United States on or after 11 September 2001. The unit must display such outstanding devotion and superior performance of exceptionally difficult tasks as to set it apart and above other units with similar missions.



Air Force Outstanding Unit Award, 60th Air Mobility Wing, Travis AFB, CA

- Awarded by the Secretary of the Air Force to units which have distinguished themselves by exceptionally meritorious service or outstanding achievement that clearly sets the unit above and apart from similar units, the services include; performance of exceptionally meritorious service, accomplishment of a specific outstanding achievement of national or international significance, combat operations against an armed enemy of the United States, or military operations involving conflict with or exposure to hostile actions by an opposing foreign force.



National Defense Service Medal

- Awarded for honorable active service after 11 September 2001



Global War on Terrorism Expeditionary Medal

- Awarded to those who deploy abroad for service in the Global War on Terrorism Operations on or after 11 September 2001



Global War on Terrorism Service Medal

- For serving in support of Global War on Terrorism Operations on or after 11 September 2001.



Air Force Expeditionary Service Ribbon

- For completing a contingency deployment or tour of over 90 days



Air Force Training Ribbon

- For completing Officer Training School
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■ DEVICE CONSULTING

- 2004 - 2006 **Satiety, Inc.**
- Technical consultant to Senior Management in the development of endoluminal devices
 - Critical role in Research and Development and preclinical trials
- 2006 - 2009 **Vibrynt, Inc.**
- Member of the founding team
 - Director of Clinical Affairs & Training
 - Pivotal contribution in the technical development of a minimally invasive weight loss surgery device

■ PATENTS

Pub Date	Pub Number	App Date	Company	Title
7/19/2007	20070167960	12/29/2006	Satiety	US Patent: Devices and methods for placement of partitions within a hollow body organ
10/4/2007	20070233161	6/8/2007	Satiety	US Patent: Devices and methods for placement of partitions within a hollow body organ
10/25/2007	20070250087	6/18/2007	Vibrynt.	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/25/2007	20070250088	6/18/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/25/2007	20070250089	6/18/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/25/2007	20070250090	6/18/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/25/2007	20070250091	6/22/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/25/2007	20070250092	6/22/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/25/2007	20070250093	6/22/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/25/2007	20070250094	6/22/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/25/2007	20070250095	6/22/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/25/2007	20070250102	3/10/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/25/2007	20070250103	3/10/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
11/22/2007	20070270892	6/18/2008	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
1/31/2008	2008013814	7/24/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
7/17/2008	2008085291	12/14/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
7/17/2008	2008085290	12/14/2007	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
7/12/2007	2007078988	12/22/2006	Satiety.	US Patent: Devices and methods for placement of US Patent: partitions within a hollow body organ
7/10/2008	2008082844	12/6/2007	Satiety	US Patent: Devices and methods for placement of US Patent: partitions within a hollow body organ
12/6/2007	European Patent Office	12/6/2007	Satiety	European Patent: Devices and methods for placement of partitions within a hollow body organ
10/16/2008	20080255602	6/18/2008	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/23/2008	20080262515	6/23/2008	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/23/2008	20080262520	6/18/2008	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/23/2008	20080262521	6/18/2008	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
10/23/2008	20080262523	6/18/2008	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
1/8/2009	20090012547	6/23/2008	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
1/8/2009	20090012554	6/23/2008	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
1/8/2009	20090012555	6/23/2008	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
11/12/09	20090287227		Vibrynt	US Patent: Minimally Invasive, methods for implanting obesity treatment devices
11/12/09	20090281563		Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices, tools and methods for performing minimally invasive abdominal surgical procedures
11/12/09	20090281556		Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices, tools and methods for performing minimally invasive abdominal surgical procedures
11/12/09	20090281500		Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices, system and methods for minimally invasive abdominal surgical procedures
11/12/09	20090281498		Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices, system and methods for minimally

			invasive abdominal surgical procedures
11/12/09	20090281386	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices, system and methods for minimally invasive abdominal surgical procedures
11/12/09	20090281376	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices, system and methods for minimally invasive abdominal surgical procedures
11/5/09	20090275972	Vibrynt	US Patent: Minimally-invasive methods for implanting obesity treatment devices
11/5/09	20090272388	Vibrynt	US Patent: Minimally-invasive methods for implanting obesity treatment devices
4/16/09	20090099588	Vibrynt	US Patent: Devices and methods for treatment of obesity
5/28/09	2361566	Vibrynt	European Patent: Tools and devices for performing minimally invasive abdominal surgical procedures.

■ INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- 1) **Lee CM**, Hinrichs BA, Terris DJ. Routine hospital admission for patients undergoing upper aerodigestive tract endoscopy is unwarranted. American Laryngological, Rhinological & Otolological Society Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, 1/12/96.
- 2) **Lee CM**, Razo P, Krieger NR, Dafoe DC, Scandling JD, Alfrey EJ. Similar outcomes in diabetic patients after simultaneous kidney/pancreas versus kidney alone transplantation. Southwestern Surgical Congress Annual Meeting, Scottsdale, AZ, 4/28/96. (Poster)
- 3) **Lee CM**, Scandling JD, Shen GK, Salvatierra O, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. The kidneys nobody wanted. American Society of Transplant Physicians 15th Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5/29/96.
- 4) **Lee CM**, Krieger N, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Outcome in diabetic patients after simultaneous pancreas-kidney versus kidney alone transplantation. Association for Academic Surgery 30th Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 11/15/96. (Poster)
- 5) **Lee CM**, Scandling JD, Pavlakis M, Markezich AJ, Salvatierra O, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. The return of the kidneys that nobody wanted. American Society of Transplant Physicians 16th Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5/13/97.
- 6) **Lee CM**, Scandling JD, Pavlakis M, Markezich AJ, Salvatierra O, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. When should expanded criteria donors be used for dual versus single kidney transplants? American Society of Transplant Physicians 16th Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5/13/97.
- 7) **Lee CM**, Scandling JD, Pavlakis M, Markezich AJ, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. FK506 and mycophenolate mofetil: the superior strategy for simultaneous pancreas-kidney patients. American Society of Transplant Surgeons 23rd Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5/15/97. (Poster)
- 8) **Lee CM**, Scandling JD, Pavlakis M, Markezich AJ, Salvatierra O, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Kidneys that nobody else wanted. 4th International Society for Organ Sharing & Transplant Congresses, Washington DC, 7/11/97.
- 9) Alfrey EJ, **Lee CM**, Scandling JD, Pavlakis M, Markezich AJ, Salvatierra O, Dafoe DC. Expanded criteria donors kidneys: outcome in dual versus single kidney transplants. 4th International Society for Organ Sharing & Transplant Congresses, Washington DC, 7/11/97.
- 10) **Lee CM**, Scandling JD, Pavlakis M, Markezich AJ, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Cyclosporine A and mycophenolate mofetil is the superior treatment strategy in cadaveric renal transplantation. Association for Academic Surgery 31st Annual Meeting, Dallas TX, 11/7/97.
- 11) Witter MM, **Lee CM**, Markezich AJ, Dafoe DC, Ting A, Grumet FC, Alfrey EJ. Mismatch is associated with early function in cadaveric renal transplantation. Association for Academic Surgery 31st Annual Meeting, Dallas, TX, 11/7/97.

- 12) **Lee CM**, Prapong W, Scandling JD, Pavalakis M, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Are two kidneys better than one? Outcome in single versus en bloc and dual kidneys. American Society of Transplant Physicians 17th Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5/11/98.
- 13) **Lee CM**, Matta J, Scandling JD, Pavlakis M, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Disparate early function in matched kidneys is not due to racial or panel reactive antibody differences. American Society of Transplant Surgeons 24th Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5/13/98. (Poster)
- 14) **Lee CM**, Prapong W, Carter JT, Scandling JD, Pavalakis M, Salvatierra O, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Are two kidneys better than one? Outcome in single versus pediatric en bloc and dual kidney transplants. International Congress on Pediatric Transplantation 3rd Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, 7/8/98. (Poster)
- 15) Alfrey EJ, Desai D, **Lee CM**, Millan M, Prapong W, Scandling JD, Pavlakis M, Dafoe DC. Severe glomerular sclerosis is not associated with an increase in graft loss after cadaveric renal transplantation. International Congress on Pediatric Transplantation 3rd Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, 7/8/98. (Poster)
- 16) **Lee CM**, Keung SC, Bollen A, Sanders RJ, Stoney RJ. A unique subset of patients with neurogenic thoracic outlet syndrome and hand atrophy. Western Vascular 13th Annual Meeting, Whistler, British Columbia, Canada, 9/12/98.
- 17) **Lee CM**, Scandling JD, Paklakis M, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Dual kidney trans-plantation: older donors for older recipients. American College of Surgeons 84th Clinical Congress, Orlando, FL, 10/27/98.
- 18) Desai DM, **Lee CM**, Millan MT, Prapong W, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Severe glomerular sclerosis is not associated with an increase in graft loss after cadaveric renal transplantation. Association for Academic Surgery 32nd Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA, 11/18/98. (Poster)
- 19) Lu AD, **Lee CM**, Pease HM, Weinstein RJ, Carter JT, Prapong W, Scandling JD, Pavlakis MD, Salvatierra O, Millan MD, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Excellent outcome in dual kidney transplant from aged expanded criteria donors. Pacific Coast Surgical Association, Los Cabos, Mexico, 2/15/99.
- 20) **Lee CM**, Prapong W, Scandling JD, Pavlakis M, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Utilization of kidneys from older cadaveric donors : older recipients should receive older donor kidneys. American Society of Transplant Physicians 17th Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5/16/99. (Poster)
- 21) **Lee CM**, Prapong W, Jonathan T. Carter, Scandling JD, Pavlakis M, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Outcome in older patients with delayed graft function after cadaveric renal transplantation: greater age does not decrease graft survival in patients with delayed graft function. American Society of Transplant Physicians 17th Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5/17/99. (Poster)
- 22) Carter JT, **Lee CM**, Lu AD, Weinstein RJ, Pease HM, Currie CE, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Estimated donor creatinine clearance predicts graft survival and initial renal function in recipients of older cadaveric renal transplants. American Society of Transplant Physicians 17th Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5/18/99.
- 23) Carter JT, **Lee CM**, Weinstein RJ, Lu AD, Dafoe DC, Alfrey EJ. Evaluation of the older cadaveric kidney donor: the impact of donor hypertension on graft performance and survival. American Society of Transplant Physicians 17th Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5/19/99.
- 24) Koppie TM, **Lee CM**, Randall HB, Hirose R, Melzer JS, Tomlanovich S, Freise CE. Polyoma virus in the renal allograft: a single center experience. American Society of Transplant Surgeons 25th Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 5/20/99. (Poster)
- 25) **Lee CM**, Stewart L, Way LW. Post-cholecystectomy bile ascites. Western Surgical Association, Santa Fe, Mexico, 11/16/99.
- 26) **Lee CM**, Carter JT, Randall HB, Hirose R, Stock PG, Melzer JS, Dafoe DC, Freise CE, Alfrey EJ. Poorer outcome with prolonged cold ischemia times in older donor kidneys: national allocation of older cadaveric renal allografts is not recommended. Association for Academic Surgery 33rd Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA. 11/18/99. (Plenary Session)

- 27) **Lee CM**, Carter JT, Alfrey EJ, Ascher NL, Roberts JP, Freise CE. Cold ischemia times of greater than 36 hours obviate the benefits of zero donor-recipient human leukocyte antigen mismatches in cadaveric renal transplantation. Pacific Coast Surgical Association 2000 Annual Scientific Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 2/20/00. (Winner of PCSA Resident's Prize).
- 28) **Lee CM**, Lee RB, Whang K, Marks SA, Stewart L, Way LW, Duh QY. Novel use of the laparoscopic hand-assist technique in endocrine surgery: an adrenalectomy and an insulinoma resection. Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons 2000 Scientific Session, Atlanta, GA, 3/29/00-4/1/00. (Poster)
- 29) **Lee CM**, Lee RB, Whang K, Marks SA, Stewart L, Way LW, Duh QY. Laparoscopic hand-assisted endocrine surgery. 7th World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Singapore, 6/2/00.
- 30) Li RB, **Lee CM**, Whang K, Stewart L, Way LW, Duh QY. Laparoscopic hand-assisted solid-organ surgery. 7th World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Singapore, 6/2/00.
- 31) Stewart L, **Lee CM**, Whang K, Way LW. Errors in the diagnosis and treatment of laparoscopic bile duct injuries increase severity and morbidity. American College of Surgeons 87th Clinical Congress, New Orleans, LA, 10/11/01.
- 32) Stewart L, Robinson TN, **Lee CM**, Liu K, Whang K, Way LWW. Right hepatic artery injury associated with laparoscopic bile duct injuries: incidence, mechanism, and consequences. Society of University Surgeons, 2002.
- 33) Stewart L, Robinson TN, **Lee CM**, Liu K, Whang K, Way LW. Right hepatic artery injury associated with laparoscopic bile duct injuries: incidence, mechanism, and consequences. Digestive Disease Week/Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract Annual Meeting, Orlando, FL. 5/18/03-5/21/03. (Plenary Session)
- 34) **Lee CM**, Feng JJ, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Totally laparoscopic versus hand-assisted duodenal switch: results in fewer wound-related complications. World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Cancun, Mexico. 2/2/04-2/7/04.
- 35) **Lee CM**, Feng JJ, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Isolated laparoscopic vertical sleeve gastrectomy for superobese or high-risk patients results in weight loss with minimal morbidity. World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Cancun, Mexico. 2/2/04-2/7/04.
- 36) **Lee CM**, Feng JJ, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Totally laparoscopic duodenal switch with hand-sewn retrocolic duodenoenterostomy: experience with 52 patients. World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Cancun, Mexico. 2/2/04-2/7/04.
- 37) **Lee CM**, Feng JJ, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Comparison of BMI-matched patients undergoing laparoscopic isolated vertical sleeve gastrectomy versus laparoscopic roux-en-Y gastric bypass. World Congress of Endoscopic Surgery, Cancun, Mexico. 2/2/04-2/7/04.
- 38) **Lee CM**, Feng JJ, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Totally laparoscopic duodenal switch with hand-sewn retrocolic duodenoenterostomy. Video abstract. Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Denver, CO. 3/31/04-4/3/04.
- 39) **Lee CM**, Feng JJ, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Totally laparoscopic versus hand-assisted duodenal switch: results in fewer wound-related complications. Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Denver, CO. 3/31/04-4/3/04. (Poster)
- 40) **Lee CM**, Feng JJ, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Isolated laparoscopic vertical sleeve gastrectomy for superobese or high-risk patients results in weight loss with minimal morbidity. Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Denver, CO. 3/31/04-4/3/04. (Poster)
- 41) **Lee CM**, Feng JJ, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Totally laparoscopic duodenal switch with hand-sewn retrocolic duodenoenterostomy: experience with 52 patients. Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Denver, CO. 3/31/04-4/3/04. (Poster)

- 42) **Lee CM**, Feng JJ, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Comparison of BMI-matched patients undergoing laparoscopic isolated vertical sleeve gastrectomy versus laparoscopic roux-en-Y gastric bypass. American Society of Bariatric Surgery 21st Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA. 6/13/04-6/18/04. Finalist in the ASBS Resident Trainee Award.
- 43) **Lee CM**, Feng JJ, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Laparoscopic vertical sleeve gastrectomy, a novel bariatric operation: superior to established bariatric operations? American College of Surgeons 90th Clinical Congress, Papers Session, New Orleans, LA, 10/10/04-10/14/04.
- 44) **Lee CM**, Taller J, Feng JJ, Jossart GH, Cirangle PT. The best bariatric operation for patients of BMI < 45kg/m²? laparoscopic vertical gastrectomy proves to be superior to band placement and roux-en-Y gastric bypass. Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Hollywood, FL. 4/13/05-4/16/05. (Poster)
- 45) **Lee CM**, Taller J, Feng JJ, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Re-examining the duodenal switch operation: laparoscopic roux-en-Y gastric bypass achieves comparable weight loss results. Society of American Gastrointestinal Endoscopic Surgeons, Hollywood, FL. 4/13/05-4/16/05. (Poster)
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- 57) **Lee CM**, Cirangle PT, Jossart GH. Laparoscopic vertical sleeve gastrectomy for morbid obesity: a report of a five-year experience with 750 patients. 2008 Digestive Disease Week – Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract 49th Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA. 5/17/08-5/21/08.
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- 61) **Lee CM.** Leveraging lessons learned to become a more gender intelligent force: joint forces perspective. Invited panel speaker. Women's Mentorship Network 2nd Annual National Symposium at the Association of the United States Army Annual Meeting. 10/2/2015.
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■ BOOK CHAPTERS

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■ OTHER

Born in Chicago, IL. June 29, 1970. Grew up in Hong Kong, 1976 - 1988, spent a year in London in 1981.

US Orienteering Champion for my age group and the Womens' US Intercollegiate Champion in 1990. Selected to the US Orienteering Team and competed at World Orienteering Championships in Czechoslovakia in 1991, and at West Point, NY, in 1993.

Completed the Alcatraz Sharkfest 1.5 mile open water swim in 2000 and Escape from Alcatraz Triathlon in 2003.

Hapkido Purple Belt, International Hapkido Federation, United States Headquarters.

1st Wooden Boat at the Star Boat World Championships, St. Francis Yacht Club, San Francisco, CA, 2006.

Volunteer for Operation Access performing charity surgery for the uninsured and indigent.

Other activities include running, hiking, golf, and downhill skiing.
